



# **WSR-88D Level II Electronic Central Collection Architecture Design**

**18 June 2003**

# Agenda

- **Level II Requirements**
- **Network Design**
- **Schedule**
- **Latency**
- **Summary**

# NWS Level II Requirements

- **WSR-88D Archive Level II data is base data, status information, and metadata, which includes:**
  - RDA performance/maintenance data, VCP data, clutter filter bypass map data, notch-width map data, and RDA adaptation data.
- **ORD requirement to send Level II data to NCDC for archive.**
- **ORD requirement for near real-time Level II data delivery to NCEP.**
  - 95% availability.
  - One minute latency.

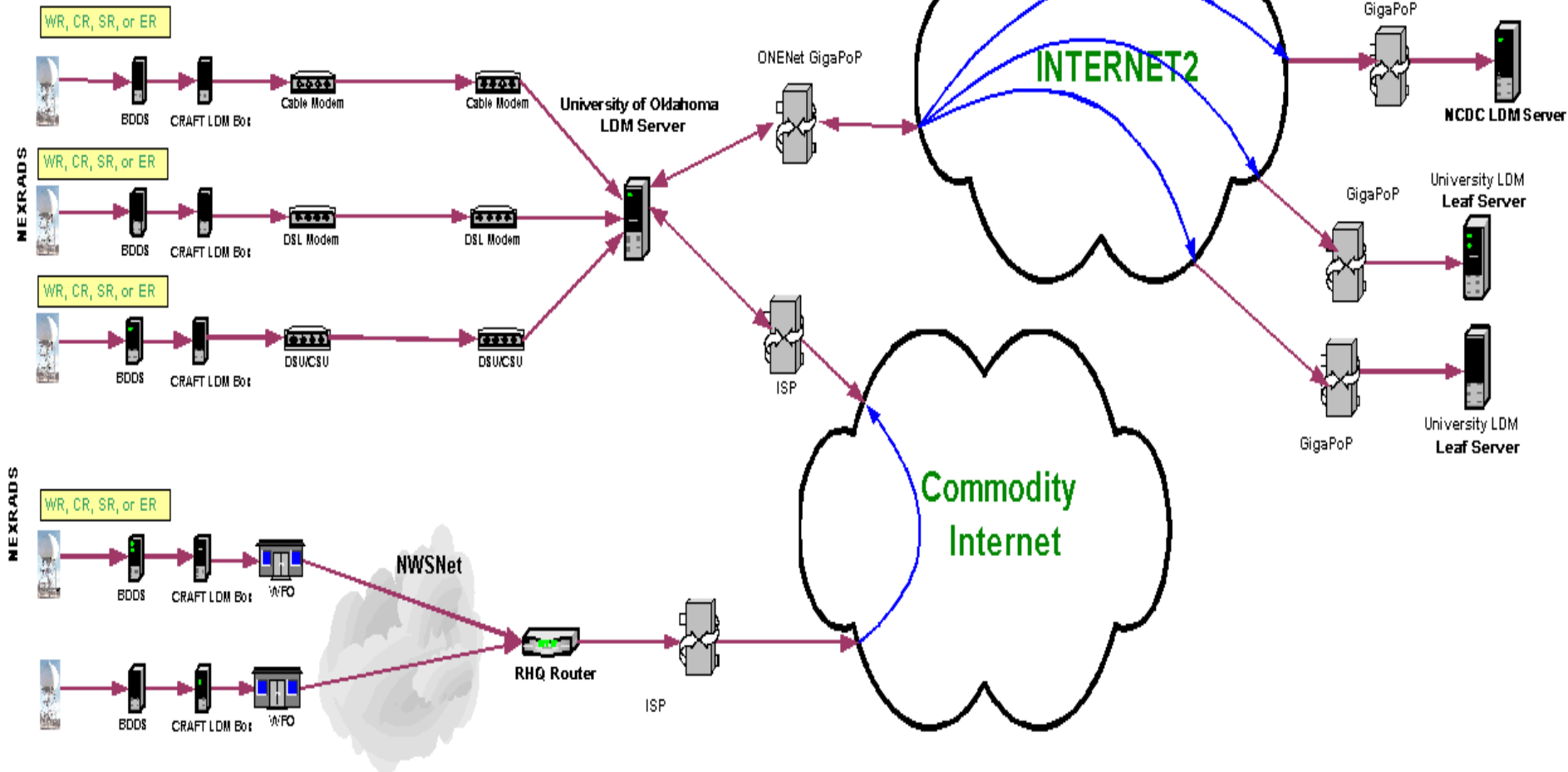
# Level II Radar Distribution

## CRAFT Proof of Concept

### LDM Architecture

(3/20/2003)

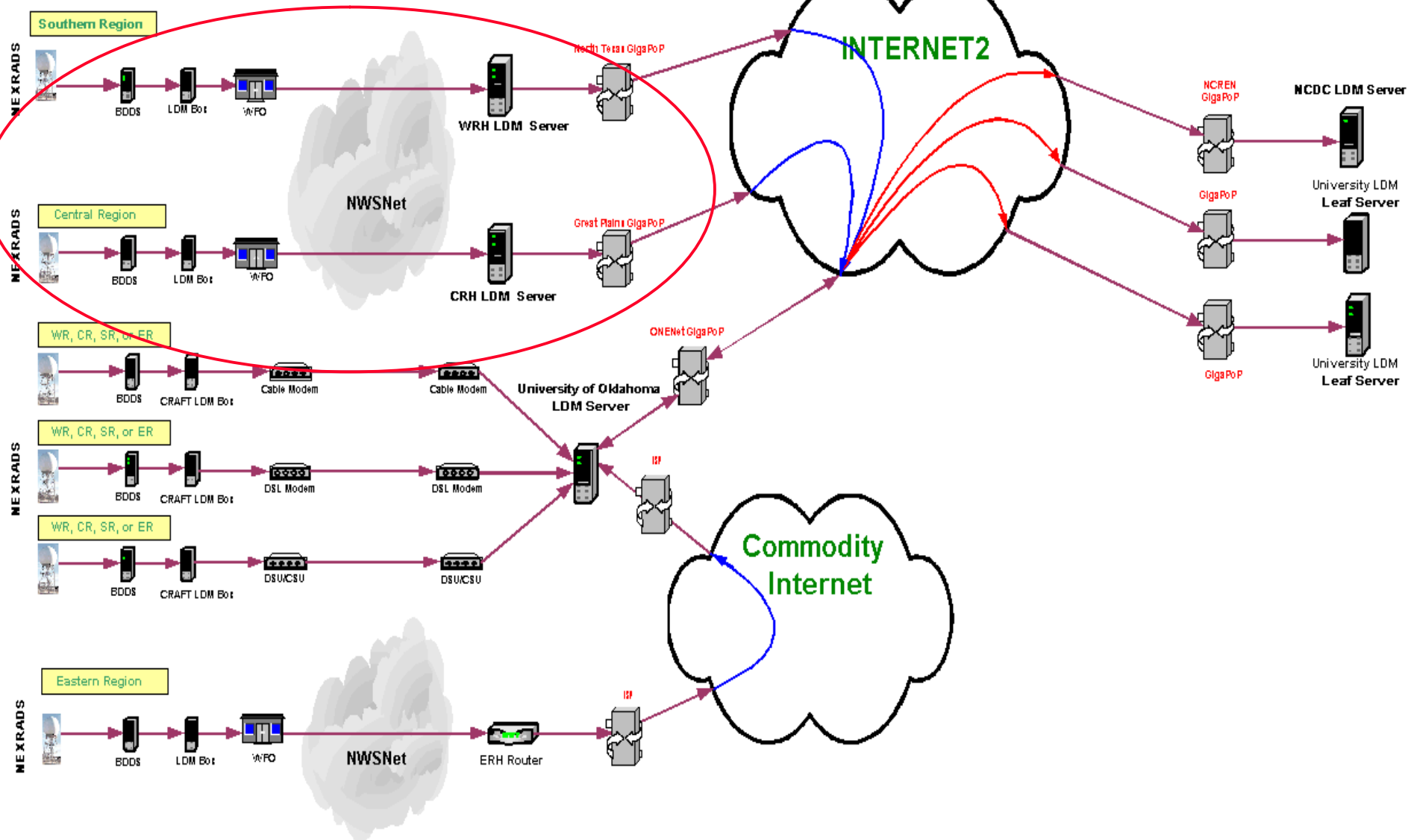
#### Proof of Concept Configurations



# Level II Radar Distribution Phase 1a LDM Architecture

(5/19/2003)

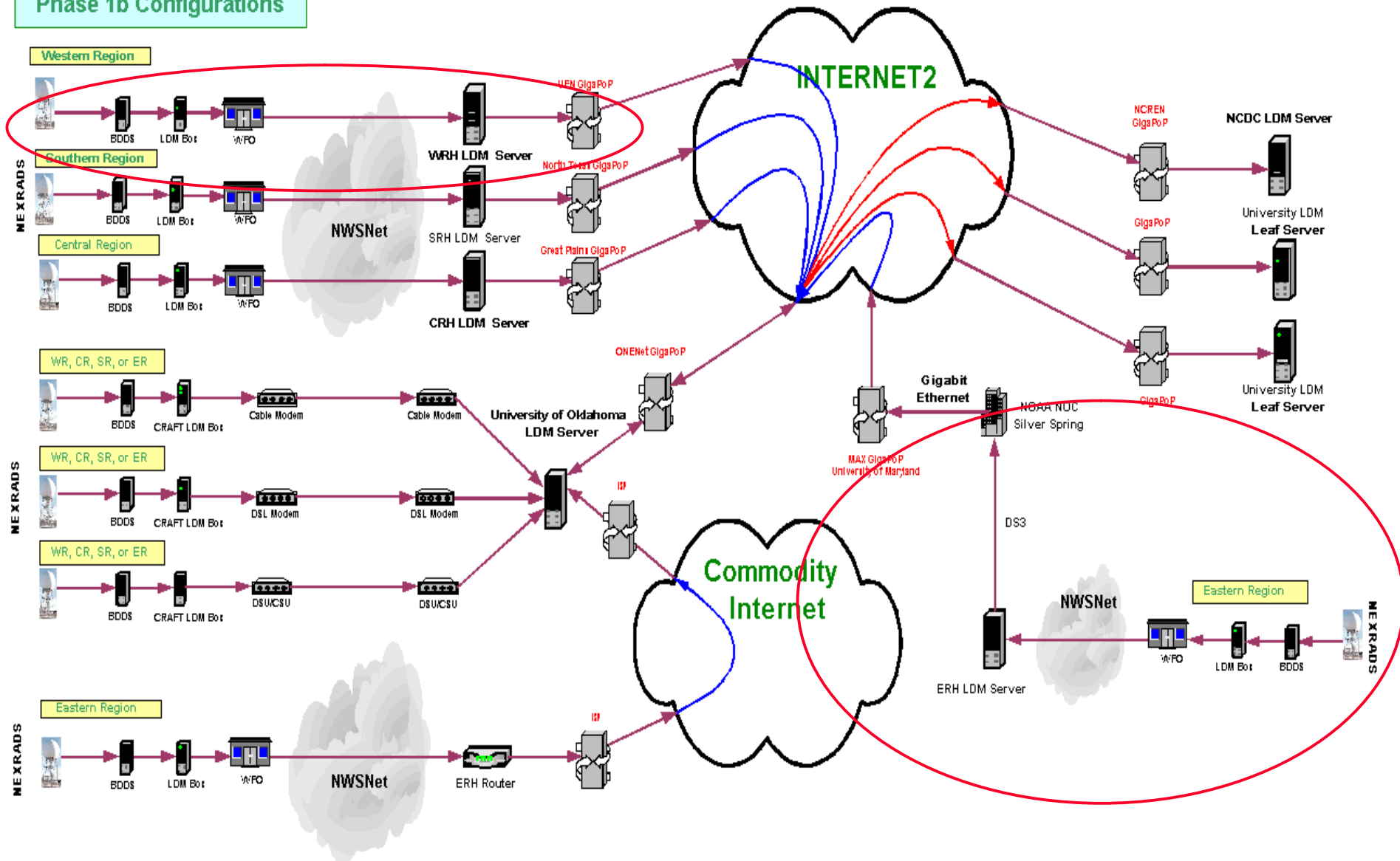
## Phase 1a Configurations



# Level II Radar Distribution Phase 1b LDM Architecture

(5/19/2003)

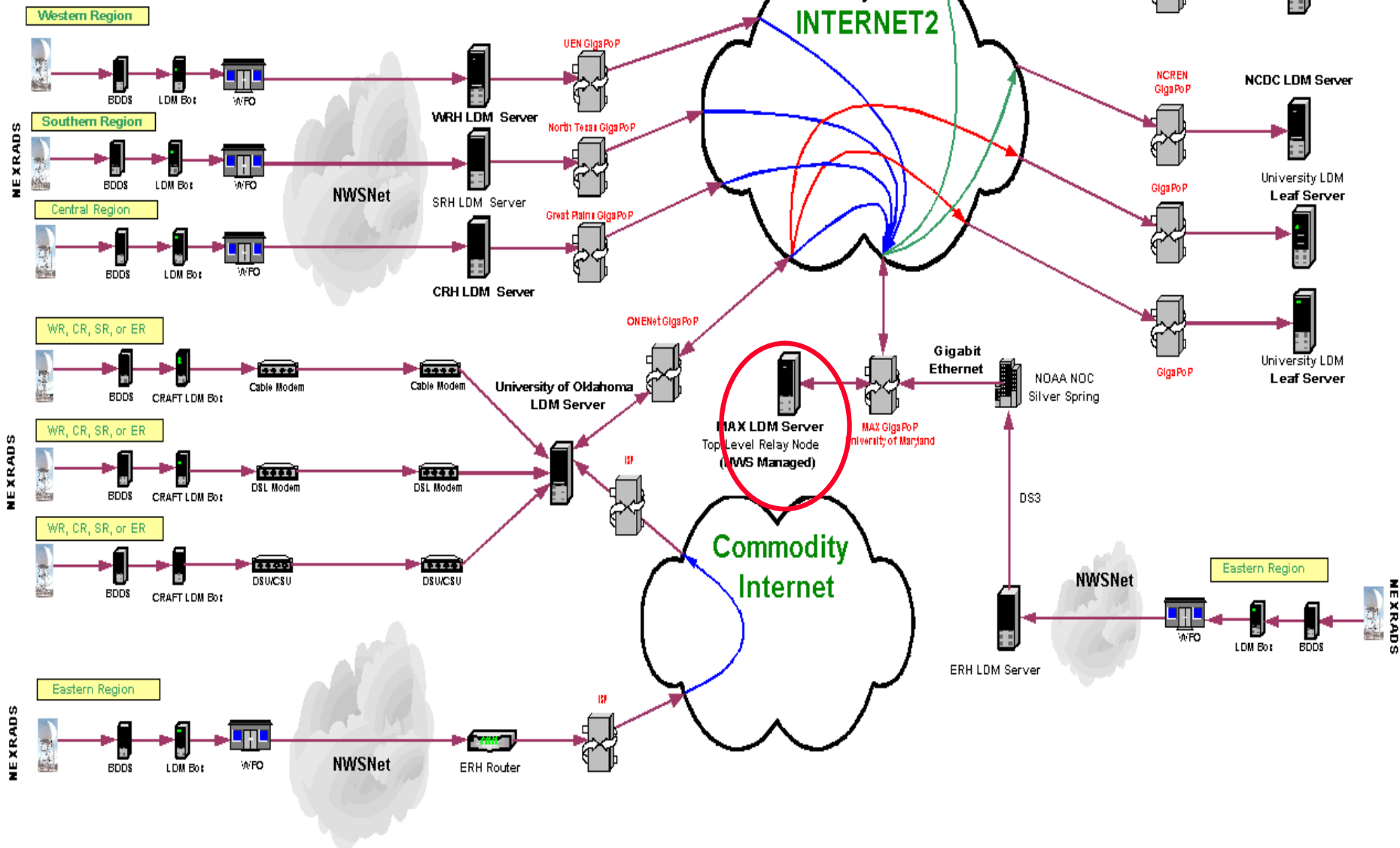
## Phase 1b Configurations



# Level II Radar Distribution Phase 2 LDM Architecture

(5/19/2003)

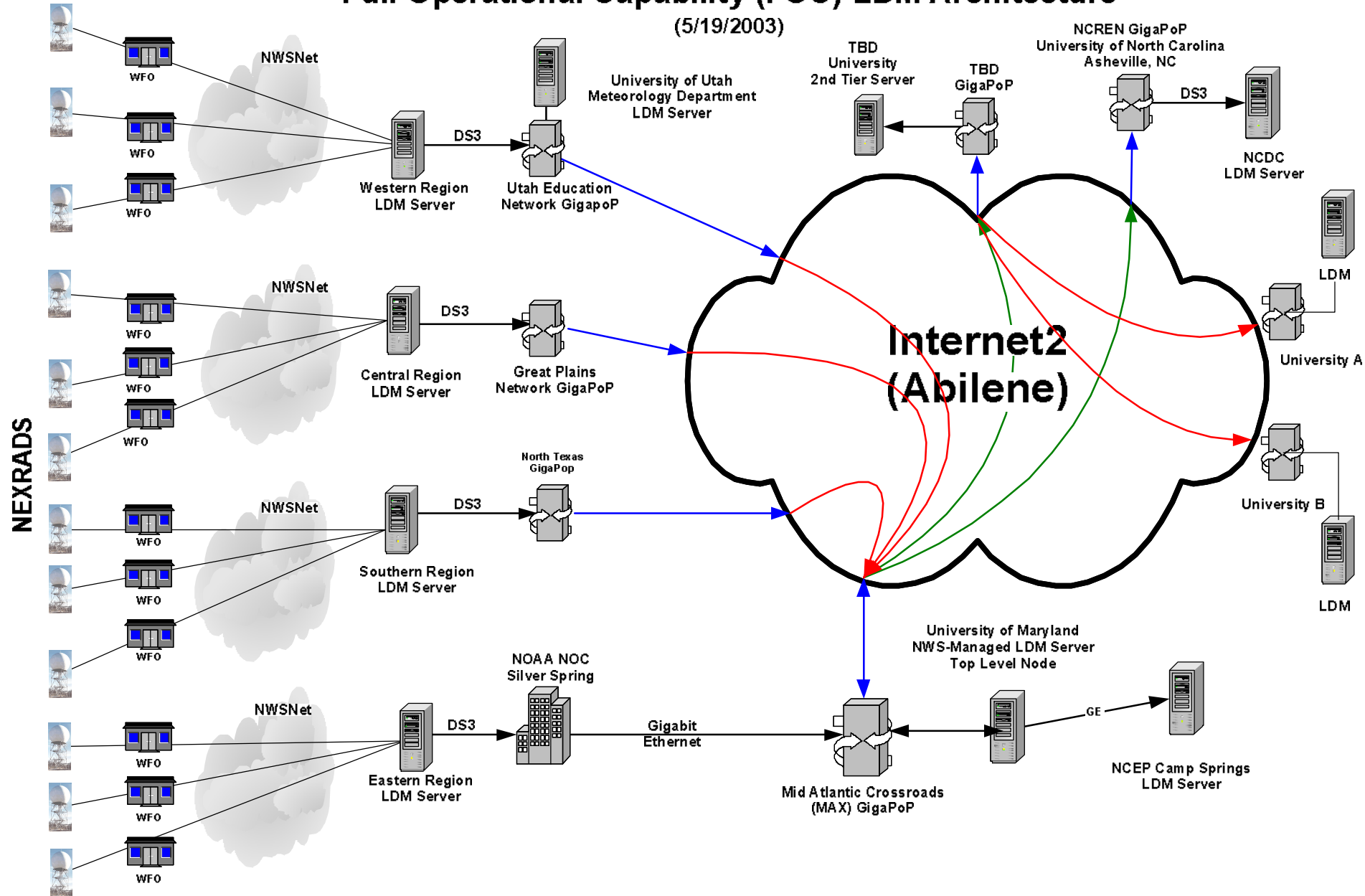
## Phase 2 Configurations



# Level II Radar Distribution

## Full Operational Capability (FOC) LDM Architecture

(5/19/2003)





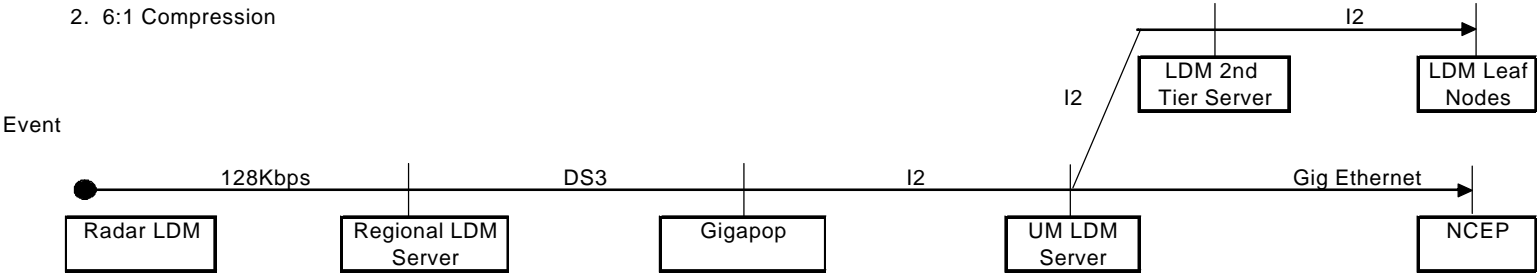
# Nexrad Level II Central Collection/Distribution via NWSNet/Internet 2

| ID | Task Name                               | Qtr 1, 2003 |     |     | Qtr 2, 2003 |     |     | Qtr 3, 2003 |     |     | Qtr 4, 2003 |     |     | Qtr 1, 2004 |     |     | Qtr 2, 2004 |     |     | Qtr 3, 2004 |     |     | Qtr 4, |
|----|---|-------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|--------|
|    |   | Jan         | Feb | Mar | Apr         | May | Jun | Jul         | Aug | Sep | Oct         | Nov | Dec | Jan         | Feb | Mar | Apr         | May | Jun | Jul         | Aug | Sep | Oct    |
| 1  | <b>CRAFT POC</b>                        |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |        |
| 2  | <b>Implement NWSNet &amp; I2 access</b> |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |        |
| 3  | <b>IOC Phase 1A</b>                     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |        |
| 4  | <b>IOC Phase 1B</b>                     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |        |
| 5  | <b>IOC Phase 2</b>                      |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |        |
| 6  | <b>FOC</b>                              |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |             |     |     |        |

|   | <b>POC</b><br>CRAFT Proof<br>Of Concept | <b>IOC Phase 1A</b><br>Keep OU/CAPS<br>CRAFT sites,<br>Use NWSNet/I2 | <b>IOC Phase 1B</b><br>Verify NWSNet/<br>I2 before adding RHQ<br>LDMs, min<br>cost expansion | <b>IOC Phase 2</b><br>Verify RHQs & MD<br>GigaPoP<br>Distribution | <b>FOC Phase 3</b><br>Expand to metadata,<br>add DoD sites, remove<br>extra equipment |
|---|---|--|--|---|---|
| # Radar Sites<br>electronically sending<br>data | 61 CRAFT Sites                          | 61 CRAFT Sites   | 61 CRAFT Sites + ~ 60<br>NWS Sites   | 61 CRAFT Sites<br>+ ~ 60 NWS Sites                                | All CONUS ~ 129 sites<br>with 8 new DoD sites   |
| # Radar Sites<br>On NWSNet/I2                   | 0, some ER CRAFT<br>sites using NWSNet  | 11 CRAFT sites move to<br>NWSNet/I2                                  | 11 CRAFT + ~60 NWS<br>LDM sites on NWSNet/I2   | 11 CRAFT + ~60<br>NWS LDM sites on<br>NWSNet/I2                   | All CONUS ~ 129 sites<br>with 8 new DoD sites   |
| Distribution Points to<br>NCDC/NCEP             | OU distribution to<br>NCDC              | OU distribution to<br>NCDC   | OU distribution to<br>NCDC   | UM, OU, distribution to<br>NCDC                                   | UM distribution to<br>NCDC and NCEP   |
| Data Type                                       | Base Data                               | Base Data  | Base Data  | Base Data   | Level II data (base data<br>& metadata)   |
| Compression & LDM                               | LDM PC                                  | LDM PC   | LDM PC   | LDM PC  | ORPG BDDS integrated  |
| ORPG BDDS Access                                | External & Agency                       | External & Agency<br>Firewalled NWSNet                               | External & Agency<br>Firewalled NWSNet   | External & Agency<br>Firewalled NWSNet                            | Trusted Agency &<br>NWSNet  |

# Level II Latency Analysis

- Assume:**
- 1. Transmit 100 radials at a time
  - 2. 6:1 Compression



|                 |            |          |
|-----------------|------------|----------|
| DS3 =           | 45000000   | Bits/sec |
| OC3 =           | 155000000  | Bits/sec |
| Gig Ethernet    | 1000000000 | Bits/sec |
| I2 > OC3        |            |          |
| Assume I2 = OC3 | 155000000  | Bits/sec |

## Link Analysis

|                        |                 |                           |
|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| Package:               | 100 radials     |                           |
| Size of Radial         | 2432 Bytes      |                           |
| Data Package Size      | 243200 Bytes    |                           |
| Post Compression (6:1) | 40533.333 Bytes |                           |
| Number of packets      | 28              |                           |
| Overhead per packet    | 156 Bytes       |                           |
| Net Overhead           | 4368            | 11% of compressed package |

Tx Package Size 359210.67 bits

|                 | Baseline | ORPG Build 5         |
|-----------------|----------|----------------------|
| New Science     |          | 4.1 min VCP (VCP 12) |
| Size Mult.      | 1        | 1.24                 |
| Tx Package Size | 3.59E+05 | 4.45E+05             |

## Latency

|                              |              |        |        |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|
| Radar LDM - Region           | 128Kbps      | 2.8063 | 3.4799 |
| LDM - Gig                    | DS3          | 0.0080 | 0.0099 |
| Gig - UM                     | I2           | 0.0023 | 0.0029 |
| UM - NCEP                    | Gig Ethernet | 0.0004 | 0.0004 |
| UM - 2nd Tier Server         | I2           | 0.0023 | 0.0029 |
| 2nd Tier Server - Leaf Nodes | I2           | 0.0023 | 0.0029 |
| Total Seconds to NCEP        |              | 2.82   | 3.49   |
| Total Seconds to Leaf Nodes  |              | 2.82   | 3.50   |

# Summary

- **The 1 minute latency and 95% availability requirements to NCEP, and the delivery requirements to NCDC have been addressed.**
- **The proposed architecture design using NWSNet and I2 is expected to meet the requirements.**
- **The Government is open to suggestions and discussions on how level II data may be fed to the public.**

End of presentation